

1st DECLENSION VOCABULARY

SUBSTANTIVES

ala, ae, f.	- wing
anaemia, ae, f.	- anaemia, exsanguinity
aorta, ae, f.	- aorta
apertura, ae, f.	- opening
aqua, ae, f.	- water
arteria, ae, f.	- arteria, artery
causa, ae, f.	- cause, reason
cellula, ae, f.	- cell
clavicula, ae, f.	- collar bone
columna, ae, f.	- column
coniunctiva, ae, f.	- conjunctiva
costa, ae, f.	- rib
coxa, ae, f.	- hip, hip joint
curvatura, ae, f.	- curvature, curve
diphtheria, ae, f.	- diphtheria
fascia, ae, f.	- fascia, sheet of connective tissue
femina, ae, f.	- woman
fibula, ae, f.	- fibula, calf bone
fossa, ae, f.	- fossa, pit
fractura, ae, f.	- fracture
glandula, ae, f.	- gland
gravida, ae, f.	- pregnant woman
gutta, ae, f.	- drop
hernia, ae, f.	- hernia, bulge
incisura, ae, f.	- incisure
insufficiencia, ae, f.	- insufficiency
lagoena, ae, f.	- bottle
lingua, ae, f.	- tongue
lymph, ae, f.	- lymph
mamma, ae, f.	- breast
mandibula, ae, f.	- lower jaw
maxilla, ae, f.	- upper jaw
medulla, ae, f.	- marrow, spinal cord
orbita, ae, f.	- orbit, eye socket
palma, ae, f.	- palm
palpebra, ae, f.	- eyelid
patella, ae, f.	- kneecap
pilula, ae, f.	- pill
pleura, ae, f.	- pleura
pneumonia, ae, f.	- pneumonia
praeventia (+ante), ae, f.	- prevention
prostata, ae, f.	- prostate, prostatic gland
pupilla, ae, f.	- pupil
rima, ae, f.	- fissure, opening
rubeola, ae, f.	- rubella, German measles
ruptura, ae, f.	- rupture, burst, split

saliva, ae, f.	- saliva
scapula, ae, f.	- shoulder blade
scatula, ae, f.	- box
spina, ae, f.	- spine, ridge
sutura, ae, f.	- suture
therapia, ae, f.	- therapy
tibia, ae, f.	- tibia, shin bone
tonsilla, ae, f.	- tonsil
trachea, ae, f.	- trachea, windpipe
tuba, ae, f.	- tube
<i>tuba uterina</i>	- <i>Fallopian tube</i>
tunica, ae, f.	- tunic, layer
ulna, ae, f.	- ulna, elbow bone
urina, ae, f.	- urine
vagina, ae, f.	- vagina
valva, ae, f.	- valve
valvula, ae, f.	- valve (smaller than <i>valva</i>)
varicella, ae, f.	- chickenpox
variola, ae, f.	- smallpox
vena, ae, f.	- vein
vertebra, ae, f.	- vertebra
vesica, ae, f.	- bladder
<i>vesica fellea</i>	- <i>gall bladder</i>
<i>vesica urinaria</i>	- <i>urinary bladder</i>

ADJECTIVES (belonging to both 1st and 2nd declension)

acquisitus, a, um	- acquired
acutus, a, um	- acute, urgent
aegrotus, a, um	- ill, sick
apertus, a, um	- open
cavus, a, um	- empty, hollow
chronicus, a, um	- chronic
coccygeus, a, um	- coccygeal
complicatus, a, um	- complicated
congenitus, a, um	- congenital
coronarius, a, um	- coronary
criticus, a, um	- critical
destillatus, a, um	- distilled
dexter, tra, trum	- right
felleus, a, um	- related to gall
fractus, a, um	- broken, fractured
interosseus, a, um	- interosseous
laesus, a, um	- wounded, injured, damaged
lātus, a, um	- broad, wide
magnus, a, um	- big, large
mucosus, a, um	- mucous
nutricius, a, um	- nutritious
oblongatus, a, um	- extended, prolonged

postoperativus, a, um	- postoperative
profundus, a, um	- deep, profound
ruptus, a, um	- split, ruptured
sinister, tra, trum	- left
thoracicus, a, um	- thoracic
thyroideus, a, um	- thyroid
urinarius, a, um	- urinary
uterinus, a, um	- uterine
valgus, a, um	- turned inward
varus, a, um	- turned outward

ORDINALS (belonging to both 1st and 2nd declension)

primus, a, um	- first
secundus, a, um	- second
tertius, a, um	- third
quartus, a, um	- fourth
quintus, a, um	- fifth

2nd DECLENSION VOCABULARY

SUBSTANTIVES

angulus, i, m.	- angle
antebrachium, i, n.	- forearm
brachium, i, n.	- arm
bulbus, i, m.	- ball, bulb
<i>bulbus oculi</i>	- eyeball („ball of the eye“)
cancer, cri, m.	- cancer
carpus, i, m.	- wrist
cavum, i, n.	- cave, cavity
cerebrum, i, n.	- brain
collum, i, n.	- neck
cranium, i, n.	- skull
cubitus, i, m.	- cubitus, elbow
digitus, i, m.	- digit, finger
dorsum, i, n.	- dorsum, back
fundus, i, m.	- bottom, base of an organ
humerus, i, m.	- humerus, upper arm bone
icterus, i, m.	- jaundice
intestinum, i, n.	- intestine, bowel, gut
<i>(intestinum) caecum, i, n.</i>	- caecum, blindgut
<i>(intestinum) crassum, i, n.</i>	- large intestine
<i>(intestinum) duodenum, i, n.</i>	- duodenum
<i>(intestinum) iejunum, i, n.</i>	- jejunum
<i>(intestinum) rectum, i, n.</i>	- rectum
labium, i, n.	- lip
ligamentum, i, n.	- ligament
lobus, i, m.	- lobe
malleolus, i, m.	- ankle
medicamentum, i, n.	- remedy, medicament
medicus, i, m.	- doctor, physician
membrum, i, n.	- limb
methodus, i, f.	- method
morbilli, orum, m. (PL only!)	- measles
morbis, i, m.	- disease, illness
musculus, i, m.	- muscle
nasus, i, m.	- nose
neonatus, i, m.	- newborn
nervus, i, m.	- nerve
oculus, i, m.	- eye
organum, i, n.	- organ
ostium, i, n.	- orifice, entrance
ovarium, i, n.	- ovary
palatum, i, n.	- palate
pericardium, i, n.	- pericardium
periculum, i, n.	- danger
periodus, i, f.	- period
radius, i, m.	- radius

ramus, i, m.	- branch
remedium, i, n.	- remedy, medicament
septum, i, n.	- septum, wall, fence
signum, i, n.	- sign, symptom
spasmus, i, m.	- spasm
spatium, i, n.	- space
sternum, i, n.	- sternum, breast bone
thymus, i, m.	- thymus
unguentum, i, n.	- ointment
uterus, i, m.	- uterus, womb
ventriculus, i, m.	- stomach, ventricle
vitium, i, n.	- defect
vitrum, i, n.	- glass

ADJECTIVES (1st and 2nd declension)

adultus, a, um	- adult
arteriosus, a, um	- arterial
benignus, a, um	- benign
bonus, a, um	- good
chirurgicus, a, um	- surgical
contagiosus, a, um	- contagious
directus, a, um	- direct
durus, a, um	- hard, rough
externus, a, um	- external
gluteus, a, um	- gluteal, related to buttocks
infectiosus, a, um	- infectious
internus, a, um	- internal
interosseus, a, um	- interosseous
longus, a, um	- long
malignus, a, um	- malignant
malus, a, um	- bad
maximus, a, um	- the biggest, the largest
medius, a, um	- middle, central
minimus, a, um	- the smallest
mortuus, a, um	- dead
novus, a, um	- new
opticus, a, um	- optic, visual
perforatus, a, um	- perforated
periculosus, a, um	- dangerous
sanus, a, um	- healthy, sound
transversus, a, um	- transverse
venosus, a, um	- venous
vivus, a, um	- alive

4th and 5th DECLENSION VOCABULARY

SUBSTANTIVES

aditus, ūs, m.	- entrance
apparatus, ūs, m.	- apparatus, tract, system
auditus, ūs, m.	- (sense of) hearing
caries, ei, f.	- decay (of a bone or a tooth)
collapsus, ūs, m.	- collapse, failure
cornu, ūs, n.	- corner
decubitus, ūs, m.	- bedsore
defectus, ūs, m.	- failure, defect
dies, ei, m.	- day
ductus, ūs, m.	- duct, canal, outlet
effectus, ūs, m.	- effect
exitus, ūs, m.	- departure, exit, death
facies, ei, f.	- face, area
fetus, ūs, m.	- f(o)etus
genu, ūs, n.	- knee
gustus, ūs, m.	- taste
infarctus, ūs, m.	- infarction, heart attack
insultus, ūs, m.	- attack
<i>insultus cerebri</i>	- <i>stroke, apoplexy</i>
manus, ūs, f.	- hand
meatus, ūs, m.	- corridor, passage(way)
<i>meatus acusticus</i>	- <i>auditory meatus</i>
olfactus, ūs, m.	- (sense of) smell
partus, ūs, m.	- childbirth
processus, ūs, m.	- process, protuberance
pulsus, ūs, m.	- pulse
rabies, ei, f.	- rabies
scabies, ei, f.	- scabies, itch
sensus, ūs, m.	- sense
sinus, ūs, m.	- sinus, cavity
situs, ūs, m.	- position
species, ei, f.	- species
<i>species, erum, f. (PL only!)</i>	- tea
status, ūs, m.	- state
superficies, ei, f.	- surface
tactus, ūs, m.	- (sense of) touch
tractus, ūs, m.	- tract, apparatus, system
usus, ūs, m.	- use
visus, ūs, m.	- (eye)sight
vomitus, ūs, m.	- vomiting

ADJECTIVES (1st and 2nd declension)

acusticus, a, um	- acoustic, auditory
aromaticus, a, um	- aromatic
certus, a, um	- certain
circulatorius, a, um	- circulatory
digestorius, a, um	- digestive
hepaticus, a, um	- hepatic
humanus, a, um	- human
incertus, a, um	- uncertain
lactifer, a, um	- lactiferous, carrying milk
optimus, a, um	- the best
parvus, a, um	- small
pessimus, a, um	- the worst
postoperativus, a, um	- postoperative
praematurus, a, um	- premature
respiratorius, a, um	- respiratory
retardatus, a, um	- retarded
spinosus, a, um	- spinous
styloideus, a, um	- styloid (having a form/shape of a stylus)
tardus, a, um	- slow, tardy
urologicus, a, um	- urological

3rd DECLENSION VOCABULARY

SUBSTANTIVES

abdomen, abdominis, n.	- abdomen
abductor, abductoris, m.	- abductor (muscle)
adductor, adductoris, m.	- adductor (muscle)
amputatio, amputationis, f.	- amputation
apex, apicis, m.	- apex
appendix, appendicis, f.	- appendix
articulatio, articulationis, f.	- articulation, joint
auris, auris, f.	- ear
canalis, canalis, m.	- canal, channel
caput, capitis, n.	- head
cartilago, cartilaginis, f.	- cartilage, gristle
cavitas, cavitatis, f.	- cavity
cervix, cervicis, f.	- cervix, neck
cicatrix, cicatricis, f.	- scar
complicatio, complicationis, f.	- complication
contusio, contusionis, f.	- contusion, bruise
cor, cordis, n.	- heart
corpus, corporis, n.	- body
cortex, corticis, m.	- cortex
crus, cruris, n.	- shin
dens, dentis, m.	- tooth
<i>dens caninus</i>	- <i>canine</i>
<i>dens incisivus</i>	- <i>incisor</i>
<i>dens lacteus</i>	- <i>milk tooth</i>
dislocatio, dislocationis, f.	- dislocation, displacement
dolor, doloris, m.	- pain
extensor, extensoris, m.	- extensor (muscle)
extractio, extractionis, f.	- extraction
extremitas, extremitatis, f.	- extremity, limb
femur, femoris, n.	- femur, thigh (bone)
flexor, flexoris, m.	- flexor (muscle)
foramen, foraminis, n.	- aperture, opening
functio, functionis, f.	- function
gaster, gastris, f.	- stomach
graviditas, graviditatis, f.	- pregnancy
hallux, hallucis, m.	- big toe
hepar, hepatis, n.	- liver
index, indicis, m.	- forefinger
inflammatio, inflammationis, f.	- inflammation
iniectio, iniectionis, f.	- injection
laesio, laesionis, f.	- lesion, damage
latus, lateris, n.	- side
levator, levatoris, m.	- levator (muscle)
lien, lienis, m.	- spleen
luxatio, luxationis, f.	- luxation, dislocation of a joint
mater, matris, f.	- mother

<i>dura mater</i>	- <i>dura mater, scleromeninx</i>
<i>pia mater</i>	- <i>pia mater, leptomeninx</i>
mors, mortis, f.	- death
operatio, operationis, f.	- operation
ōs, ōris, n.	- mouth
os, ossis, n.	- bone
paries, parietis, m.	- paries, wall
pars, partis, f.	- part
pectus, pectoris, n.	- chest
pelvis, pelvis, f.	- pelvis
pes, pedis, m.	- foot
phalanx, phalangis, f.	- phalanx
pollex, pollicis, m.	- thumb
pulmo, pulmonis, m.	- lung
radix, radicis, f.	- root
reactio, reactionis, f.	- reaction
regio, regionis, f.	- region, area
ren, renis, m.	- kidney
respiratio, respirationis, f.	- breathing
sanatio, sanationis, f.	- treatment, therapy, cure
sanguis, sanguinis, m.	- blood
suspicio, suspicionis, f.	- suspicion
tempus, temporis, n.	- time; temple
thorax, thoracis, m.	- chest, thorax
transfusio, transfusionis, f.	- transfusion
tumor, tumoris, m.	- tumour, swelling
ulcus, ulceris, n.	- ulcer
vas, vasis, n. (<i>PL: vasa, vasorum</i>)	- vas, (blood) vessel
venter, ventris, m.	- belly
vulnus, vulneris, n.	- wound, injury
<i>vulnus lacerum</i>	- <i>laceration</i>
<i>vulnus punctum</i>	- <i>stab wound</i>
<i>vulnus scissum</i>	- <i>cut wound</i>

ADJECTIVES (1st and 2nd declension)

alienus, a, um	- someone else's, alien
allergicus, a, um	- allergic
extrauterinus, a, um	- extrauterine, ectopic
femininus, a, um	- feminine, female
intravenosus, a, um	- intravenous
planus, a, um	- flat, plane
plenus, a, um	- full
proprius, a, um	- proper
subcutaneus, a, um	- subcutaneous