

1st declension - exercises

1) Decline:

scapula sinistra
vesica urinaria
vertebra secunda fracta

2) Decline:

fractura costae
fractura costae quartae
fractura ulnae aperta
fractura ulnae dextrae aperta

3) Put together:

fractura	+	fibula dextra
	+	costa tertia
	+	vertebra thoracica
tunica mucosa	+	vesica fellea
	+	vesica urinaria

4) Connect the phrases with prepositions:

propter	+	pneumonia acuta
cum	+	fractura complicata
in	+	arteria profunda linguae
ex	+	scatula pilularum
ante	+	columna vertebrarum
inter	+	maxilla et mandibula

5) Translate:

Between the shoulder blades.
From an artery into a vein.
In the eye sockets.
Prevention of pneumonia.
Because of an open fracture of the left fibula.

1st declension - revision

1) Decline:

mamma dextra
patella sinistra laesa
glandula linguae
fractura mandibulae complicata

2) Put together:

insufficiencia	+	vesica fellea
fractura	+	vertebra tertia
supra	+	coxa vara
in	+	glandula thyroidea
circum	+	columna vertebrarum
contra	+	diphtheria et rubeola
ex	+	arteria nutricia
inter	+	fibula et tibia
ante	+	valvula aortae

3) Translate:

Diphtheria of tonsils.
Under the mucous tunic of the tongue.
From the vertebral column (*column of vertebrae*).
Prevention of smallpox.
With a complicated fracture of the right elbow bone.

2nd declension – masculines

- 1) **Decline:**
humerus fractus
cubitus sinister
digitus primus
cancer uteri
ala nasi
- 2) **Connect:**
in (*position*) + fundus ventriculi
propter + morbus malignus
ex + ramus nervi optici
fractura + radius dexter
inter + digiti
- 3) **Change the number:**
radius et ulna
post icterum infectiosum
spasmus musculi
in bulbo oculi
ex lobo prostatae dextro
- 4) **Translate:**
 - a) With a fracture of the wrist.
Acquired and congenital diseases.
Between the angles of the lower jaw.
Prevention of cancer.
Because of measles.
 - b) From the wrist to the elbow.
Because of a spasm of a nerve.
After a fracture of the nose.
Prevention of contagious diseases.
Between the eyes.

2nd declension - feminines

- 1) **Decline:**
periodus longa
methodus directa
(dentista bonus)
- 2) **Change the number** (sg. into pl.):
periodus prima
post periodum primam
in periodo criticā
methodus nova
cum methodo bonā
(dentista novus)
- 3) **Translate:**
In the first period of cancer.
With a new method of therapy.
(For a good dentist.)

2nd declension (masculines, feminines) - revision

- 1) **Decline:**
medicus bonus
musculus linguae
lobus thymi dexter
methodus nova
- 2) **Change the number** (sg. into pl.):
malleolus sinister
morbus gravidae periculosus
ex angulo oculi
post periodum morbi criticam
- 3) **Connect:**
praeventia ante + morbilli
apud + radius dexter
propter + cancer uteri
cum + methodus directa

2nd declension – neuters

1) Decline:

collum fractum
membrum sinistrum
septum nasi
ostium aortae
vitium oculi congenitum

2) Connect:

ruptura	+	labium
cancer	+	intestinum crassum
sine	+	remedium contra pneumoniam
inter	+	ovaria
propter	+	cerebrum laesum

3) Change the number:

spatium interosseum
remedium pro adulto
sine signo morbi
in cavo cranii
organa laesa

4) Translate:

a) Muscles of the back.

Signs of jaundice.

Between the duodenum and the jejunum.

In danger of infectious diseases.

A good remedy for measles.

b) From a glass of ointment.

Because of a fracture of the skull.

In the cavity of the nose.

Between the collarbone and the breastbone.

Congenital defects of the pericardium.

REVISION – 1st, 2nd declension

1) Choose the correct form of adjectives and ordinal numerals:

ligamentum ruptus, a, um
arteria profundus, a, um
digitus tertius, a, um
coxa varus, a, um
carpus dexter, tra, trum
vitium congenitus, a, um
methodus novus, a, um
periodus primus, a, um

2) How do you make the two nouns make sense together?

septum + nasus
fractura + radius
lagoena + aqua
praeventia + cancer
columna + vertebra
periculum + morbilli
scatula + pilula

3) What is wrong?

signae morbi
propter morbus infectiosus
inter ovarios
post periodum criticum
oculus dextrus
remedium pro pneumoniā
fractura columnae vertebrae

4) Translate:

Without signs of a malignant disease.
Due to an open fracture of the left radius.
A good remedy for adults.
Into the interosseous space.
Broken limbs.

4th declension – exercises

1) Decline:

partus praematurus
manus dextra
status criticus aegroti
genu varum

2) Connect:

post	+	insultus cerebri
cum	+	defectus auditūs
ex	+	ductus lactifer
collapsus	+	apparatus respiratorius
inter	+	manūs fractae

3) Change the number:

sensus humanus
infra processum spinosum
fractura manūs sinistrae
propter genu fractum
sine decubitu profundo

4) Translate:

- a) In danger of death.
Signs of a heart attack.
With a slow pulse.
Corners of the uterus.
Because of damaged sight.
- b) The organs of the digestive system.
In a bad state after cerebral apoplexy.
From the visual apparatus.
After a premature birth.
Below the knees.

4th declension – revision

1) Human senses – find the match:

auditus, ūs, m.	smell
gustus, ūs, m.	sight
olfactus, ūs, m.	touch
tactus, ūs, m.	hearing
visus, ūs, m.	taste

2) Put together:

ex	+	manus dextra
apud	+	genu sinistrum
in	+	status criticus gravidae
sine	+	signa collapsūs
propter	+	defectus visūs

3) Translate:

Into the lactiferous duct.
An ointment for deep bedsores.
Signs of circulatory collapse.
Complicated fractures of hands.

5th declension – exercises

- 1) **Decline:**
facies interna
dies primus
species urologicae
- 2) **Connect:**

signa	+	rabies
in	+	superficies musculi
propter	+	scabies acuta
post	+	dies criticus morbi
lagoena	+	species aromatica
- 3) **Change the number:**
superficies laesa
dies longus
propter cariem parvam
in facie humanā
- 4) **Translate:**
Prevention of tooth decay.
A glass of ointment for scabies.
From a bottle of tea.
Without defects of the surface.

4th and 5th declensions – revision

- 1) **Choose the correct form of adjectives and ordinal numerals:**
sensus + humanus, a, um
manus + dexter, a, um
genu + varus, a, um
superficies + laesus, a, um
species (*tea*) + urologicus, a, um
dies + secundus, a, um
- 2) **Find mistakes in following phrases:**
manus fractus
praeventia cariei
remedium pro scabie
lagoena speciei urologicae
decubitūs profundūs (*p/*)
genua fracti (*p/*)
- 3) **Change the number:**
arteria faciei
cum carie profundā
effectus medicamenti
in statibus incertis
propter situm fetūs transversum
- 4) **Connect:**

in	+	sinus nasi
sine	+	vomitus gravidarum
propter	+	pulsus tardus aegroti
cum	+	species urologicae
inter	+	genua vara
- 5) **Translate:**
 - a) From the transverse artery of face.
On the palm of a hand. (*on – super – accusative preposition*)
Into the hands of a doctor.
After the first day of a disease.
In a good postoperative state.
 - b) Broken fingers of the left hand.
From the auditory meatus.
Under the spinous process.
With a transverse position of the fetus.
Into human faces.

REVISION – 1st, 2nd, 4th, 5th declension

- 1) **Choose the correct form of adjectives:**
processus + transversus, a, um
genu + fractus, a, um
facies + humanus, a, um
radius + dexter, a, um
methodus + bonus, a, um
dies + criticus, a, um
manus + sinister, a, um
species (*tea*) + aromaticus, a, um

- 2) **How do you make the two nouns make sense together?**
defectus + olfactus
fracturae + manūs (*p*)
lagoena + species (*tea*)
praeventia + caries (*sg*)
periculum + rabies (*sg*)
remedium + scabies (*sg*)

- 3) **What is wrong?**
post diem criticem
inter genūs
in apparatu opticu
ductus lactiferus
praeventia infarctūs
unguentum pro decubitibus

- 4) **Find the opposite of:**
status optimus
genu varum
caries parva
signum morbi certum
periculum maximum
facies externa

3rd declension - exercises

- 1) **Decline:**
dolor acutus
pes sinister
functio laesa
graviditas extrauterina
corpus humanum
vulnus punctum

- 2) **Connect with the prepositions:**
in + pulmo sinister
sub + apex lobi
post + operatio longa
infra + foramen nutricium
ex + femur dextrum
circum + cortex cerebri

- 3) **Translate:**
 - a) A lobe of the right lung.
With a small scar.
From the curvature of the stomach.
Into the heart.
Without postoperative complications.
Because of a stab wound.
 - b) From the cavity of the mouth.
Between the kidneys.
After an allergic reaction.
Fracture of the left forefinger.
Because of an ulcer of the stomach.
From the right side to the left side.

3rd declension – revision, exceptions

Credit test sample

- 1) **Decline:**
ren dexter
amputatio complicata
extremitas fracta
ulcus ruptum
- 2) **Decline (exceptions):**
auris interna
dens caninus
os fractum
vas laesum
- 3) **Connect:**
ex + ōs
in + os planum
supra + pelvis feminina
caries + dentes incisivi
- 4) **Change the number:**
fractura pelvis femininae
tumor ossis benignus
laesio vasis
apud ōs
- 5) **Translate:**
Into the mouth.
Fractures of the sacrum bone. (*sacer, cra, crum*)
After the extraction of milk teeth.
In blood vessels.

Connect the words:

apud	+	genu varum
fractura	+	extremitas dextra
lagoena	+	species urologicae
sine	+	caries profunda
ex	+	ōs

Give the opposite number of:

propter vulnera puncta
caput ossis
radix dentis canini
cum osse fracto
post partum praematurum

Translate:

With transfusion of blood.
After a long operation.
Suspicion of ectopic pregnancy.
Without fractures of bones.
Lesion of the digestive system.